#### REFERENCE LIST

- [1] K. Frazee and M. R. Khan, "ERP Implementation for Corporate Growth and Sustainability," *International Journal of Business and Social Sciences*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 74-82, 2012.
- [2] B. Bae and P. Ashcroft, "Implementation of ERP Systems: Accounting and Auditing Implications," *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 1-22, 2012.
- [3] E. W. T. Ngai, C. C. H. Law and F. K. T. Wat, "Examining the critical success factors in the adoption of enterprise resource planning," *Computers in Industry*, vol. 59, no. 3, pp. 548–564, 2004
- [4] B. T. Patil, B. E. Narkhede, S. K.Mahajan and A. P. Joshi, "Performance Evaluation of Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) Systems in Indian Manufacturing Industries," *International Journal of Research in Management & Technology*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 72-75, 2012.
- [5] T. H. Davenport, Putting the enterprise vinto the enterprise system," Harvard Electronic Theses & Dissertations

  Business Review, vol. 76, no. 4, pp. 121-131, 1978
- Www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

  F. F. Nah and J. L. Lau, "Critical factors for successful implementation of enterprise systems," *Business Process Management*, vol. 7 no. 3, pp. 285-296, 2001
- [7] W. H. DeLone and E. R. McLean, "Information Systems Success: The Quest for The Dependable Variable," *Information Systems Research*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 60-95, 1992
- [8] G. R. Dantes and Z. A. Hasibuan, "The Impact of Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) System Implementation on Organisation: Case Study ERP Implementation in Indonesia," *IBIMA Business Review*, [On-line] vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 1-10, 2011.
- [9] K. Matengu and B.N. Swami, "Impact of Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) in Accounting Systems: A Case Study," *International Journal of Management & Business Studies*, [On-line] vol. 1, no. 3, pp 21-27, 2011.

- [10] A. I. Nicolaou and S. Bhattacharya, "Organisational performance effects of ERP systems usage: The impact of post-implementation changes," *International Journal of Accounting Information Systems*, [On-line] vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 18-35, 2006.
- [11] A. Amid, M. Bagheri and S. Ghasrodashti, "Analysis the Impact of Enterprise Resource Planning Systems on Organisational Effectiveness," *Iran International Journal Of Systems Applications Engineering & Development*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp.76-86, 2010.
- [12] W. She and B. Thuraisingham, "Security for Enterprise Resource Planning Systems," *Information Systems Security*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 152–163, 2007.
- [13] S. A. Kronbichler, H. Osermann and R. Staudinger, "A Comparison Of ERP-Success Measurement Approaches," *Journal of Information Systems and Technology Management*, vol. 7, no.2, pp. 281-310, 2010.
- [14] K. Kumar and J. Hillegersberg, "ERP Experiences and Evolution," *Communications of the ACM*, vol. 43, no. 4, pp. 22-26, 2000.
- [15] M. A. Al-Mashari, J. King Sand "Implementing ERP through SAP R/3: A Process Changel Management (BCM) Perspective (100mp. & Info. Sci. [Online] 101-14, no. 4, pp. 125-138, 200-1k
- [16] A. Bhagawani, "Critical Success Factors in implementing SAP ERP software,"M.S. thesis, Faculty of the Graduate School, Kansas Univ., 2009.
- [17] C. L. Wang and P. K. Ahmed, "Structure and Structural dimensions for knowledge based organizations," *Measuring Business Excellence*., [On-line] vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 51-62, 2003.
- [18] Dezdar, S., and Ainin, S. 2012. "Examining Successful ERP Projects in Middle-East and South-East Asia," *American Journal of Scientific Research*, vol. 56, no. 3, pp. 13-56, 2012
- [19] G. Hołodnik-Janczura and M. Lerka, "Evaluation Of The Influence Of Selected Factors On A Successful ERP Software Implementation," *Operaions Research And Decisions*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 31-40, 2010.
- [20] D. Cooke, L. Gelman and W. J. Peterson, "ERP Trends," *The Conference Board*, pp. 1-28, 2001

- [21] W. Tsai, T. S. Tsaur, Y. W. Chou, J. Y. Liu and J. L. Hsu, "Identification of Critical Failure Factors in the Implementation of Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) System in Taiwan's Industries," *International Journal of Management and Enterprise Development*, 2005.
- [22] T. M. Somers and K. G. Nelson, "A Taxonomy of Players and Activities Across the ERP Project Life Cycle," *Information and Management*. 2004.
- [23] V. B. Gargeya, and C. Brady, "Success and Failure Factor of Adopting SAP in ERP System Implementation," *Business Process Management Journal*, vol. 11, no. 5, pp.501-516, 2005
- [24] I. C. Ehie and M. Madsen, "Identifying Critical Issues in Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) Implementation," *Computers in Industry*, vol. 56, no. 2, pp.545-557, 2005.
- [25] T. R. Bhatti, "Critical Success Factors for The Implementation of Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP): Empirical Validation," *The Second International Conference on Innovation in Information Technology*, 2005.
- [26] B. Yo Chungaive Analyzing Centerprise Resource. Planning System Implementation Success Factors in the Engineering or Construction Industry,"

  Journal of Computing in Civil Engineering, pp. 373 382, 2008
- [27] J. Motwani, "Successful Implementation of ERP Systems: A Case Study of an International Automotive Manufacturer," *International Journal of Automotive Technology and Management*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 375-386, 2005
- [28] C. Brown and I. Vessey, "Managing the Next Wave of Enterprise Systems: Leveraging Lessons from ERP," *MIS Quarterly Executive*, 1999.
- [29] G. R. Dantes, "ERP Implementation and Its Impact for Human & Organizational Cost", *M.S. Thesis*, University of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia. Measurement Model: a Preliminary Study", *Journal of Information Technology Management*, vol. 17, no.1, pp.14-33, 2006.
- [30] F. Carton and F. Adam, "Analysing the Impact of Enterprise Resource Planning Systems Roll-outs in Multi-National Companies," *Electronic Journal of Information Systems Evaluation*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp.21-32, 2003.

- [31] Barki, H., Oktamis, S. and Pinsonneault, A, "Dimensions of ERP Implementations and Their Impact on ERP Project Outcomes," *Journal of Information Technology Management*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 1-9, 2005.
- [32] J. Gunson and J. P de Blasis, "Implementing ERP in Multinational Companies: Their Effect on the Organization and Individuals at Work," *Journal ICT*, pp. 1-20, 2002.
- [33] W. H. Delone and E. R. McLean, "Information systems success: The quest for the dependent variable," *Information Systems Research* vol. 3, no. 3, pp .60–95, 1992
- [34] S. Chien and S. Tsaur, "Investigating the success of ERP systems: Case studies in three Taiwanese high-tech industries," *Computers in Industry*, vol. 58, no. 4, pp. 783–793, 2007.
- [35] S. Noorbakhsh and J. Ghahramani, "The relationship between organisational structure and efficiency of the approach employed in professional and technical staff in the second semester of Tabriz," *Advances in Environmental Biology*, vol. 7, no. 11, pp. 3379-3875-2007 pratuwa. Sri Lanka.
- [36] S. Rajaeepour, ActAzizotlah ZseMahmous and tSotSolmaz, "Relationship between Organisational Tstructure and Organisational Alienation," Interdisciplinary Journal Of Contemporary Research In Business., [On-line] vol. 3, no. 12, pp. 118-196, 2012
- [37] N. Anand and R. L. Daft, "What is the Right Organisation Design?," *Organisational Dynamics*, vol. 36, no. 4, pp. 329-334
- [38] A. Ergenli, "Psychological empowerment and its relationship to trust in immediate managers," in *Journal of Business Research*, vol. 60, no. 5, pp. 41-49, 2007.
- [39] J. Sehanovi'c and M. Zugaj, "Information technologies and organisational structure," *Library Management*, [On-line] vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 80–87, 2014.
- [40] M. Ghorbani, J. T. Noghabi and M. Nikoukar, "Relationship Between Organisational Structure Dimensions and Knowledge Management (KM) in Educational Organization," *World Applied Sciences Journal*, vol. 12, no. 11, pp. 2032-2040, 2011

- [41] J. Greenberg and R. A. Baron, "Organizational structure and design, in Behavior in Organizations," 5th Edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ, Prentice-Hall, pp. 576-601, 1995
- [42] S. P. Robbins and T. A. Judge, "Organisational Behavior," *United States of America, Pearson Education*, pp.480-490, 2013
- [43] U. Sekaran, "The Research Process," *In Research Methods for Business- A Skill Building Approach*, 4<sup>th</sup> edn Wiley Student Edition, India, 2010.
- [44] M.N.K. Saundars, M. Saundars and P Lewis, "Research Methods for Business Students", 5<sup>th</sup> edn, Pearson, India.
- [45] Y. N. Bui, "How To Write A Master's Thesis", Sage Publication, California, 2014.
- [46] L. R. Gay, G, E. Mills and P. W. Airasian, "Educational Research: Competencies for analysis and applications (10<sup>th</sup> ed.). Upper Saddle River"
- [47] I. De Loo, J. Bots, E. Louwrink, D. Meeuwsen, P. V. Moorsel and C. Rozel "The effects of ERP-implementations on organisational benefits in small and medium-sized enterprises in the Netherlands," S\$\frac{1}{2}\text{ Interpational Conference on Enterprise Systems (Accounting and Conference (8th ICESAL 2011) [On-line], pp.59-78, 201WWW.lib.mrt.ac.lk
- [48] J. Pfeffer and H. Leblebici, "Information Technology and Organisational Structure" The Pacific Sociological Review. [On-line] vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 241-261, 2014.

#### APPENDIX A

K. D. Asanga Jayanada is a MEng student from Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Moratuwa. As the final requirement of his MEng degree, he is now engaged in a research on "Impact of the successful implementations of Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) systems on organizational structure in Sri Lankan manufacturing sector". The researcher would like to extend his sincere gratitude to all the respondents for allocating their valuable time with busy schedules to complete this questionnaire. The information furnished by you will be dealt with strict confidentiality and be used only for academic purposes. Under no circumstances will your identity be divulged. You may contact the researcher via asangajk@gmail.com or 0714800889.

### The Questionnaire

	University of Moratuwa, Sri How do you evaluate the level of performance of the ERP in relation to following areas?	L <u>a</u> nka atigns	a.	Moderate	High	Very High
1	Saving end user time	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
2	Simplification of day to day tasks (user task)	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
3	Reduction of Paper work	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
4	Improvement of single point data entry and eliminated non value adding tasks in the operation	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
5	Easiness to obtain the information, which could be obtained earlier, only from other departments, now available over the system	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
6	The level that you are feeling of ownership improved among the functional heads and end users	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
7	Improvements in the interdepartmental relationship	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
8	Improvements in the individual productivity	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
9	Improvements the group/departmental productivity	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]

		Does your organization experience following benefits DO you agree with the following results occurred with the implementation of the new ERP?	h	Very Low	rany visagiee	Low Disagree	Nivolodieerate	Agree	Fully Agreen
	1	Reduction in planning cycle time Your superior makes most of the decisions relating t		1. [ ]	2	. [2]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
Ŀ	2 2	your job role than before Reduction manufacturing cycle time		1. [	2	. [ ]	3. <sub>[</sub> ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ] 5. [ ]
	3	You have less authority than before in carrying or improvements of customer service activities relating your job	Jt.	1. [ ]	, 2 ]	2 <sub>}</sub> [	3, [, ],	4. [ ] 4. [ ]	5.[ <sub>]</sub> ]
	4	Decreased lead times		1.[]	2	. [,]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	3	Your responsibility relating to your job is decreased Reduced cost of serving customers		1.[1.]	] 2	.[]	3. <sub>[</sub> ]	4: [ ]	5 <sub>5</sub> [ <sub>]</sub>
	6 4	Always there will be a stop in the operation if you do no Reduction of inventory do the transactions online in the system	)t	1. [ ]	, 2	<sup>2</sup> <sub>1</sub> [	3. [ <sub>.</sub> ] 3. [ ]	4. [ ] 4. [ ]	5.[ <sub>]</sub>
	7	Reduction in errors in ordering material (Procurement) in order to do the transactions online in the system	n	1.[]	2	[]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	8 5	always some others should complete their onling transactions before hand	e	1. [ ]	, 2	. [2][	3. [ ] 3. [ ]	4. [ ] 4. [ ]	5.[,]
	9	Increase in sales volume of the organization		1. [ ]	2	. []	3. [ ]	4.[]	5. [ ]
	10	Facilitate to improve the competitive position of the organization in the industry	Sı	1. [§] 1 <b>E</b> an	2 ka	- 1	npact	4. [ ]	ase []
	11	University of Moratuwa, Supports in mismontation of the arew ERP have you've experienced the following	er	tador	1S <sub>2</sub>	[]	No Impact	4. [ ]	-Yincreased
	1	Numbers of subordinates coordination in between	1.	[]	2.	[] 3	.[] 4	.[]	5. [ ]
	12 2	functional managers Creation of new positions in the organization	1.	1. [ ]	2 2.	. [ ] [ ]	3. [ ] - [ ] 2	4. [ ] - [ ]	5. [ ] 5. [ ]
	13 3	Improved forecasting Creation of new departments in the organization	1.	1.[]	2 2.	. [ ]	3. [ ]	4.[]	5. [ ] 5. [ ]
	14 4	Reduction in information delay Transfers to new departments	1.	1.[]	2 2.	. [ <del>]</del>	3. [ ]	4.[]	5. [ ] 5. [ ]
	15	Improvements in decision making		1. [ ]	2	.[]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	16	Streamline the business processes		1. [ <del>- ]</del>	2	[]	3.월 ]	4. [ ]	<u>5</u> . [ ]
	17	Was any change happened to the following elements কৈপ্তেমভার্টাচালভারিকার্মার্কার্মার্কার্মার্কার্টাচালভারিকার	11	1. [ ម្ពី	2	[]	3.5 ] 3.7 ]	4. [ ]	Increased 2
-		system in your organization?		Dec			z		<u>n</u>
		Wittentaged impelementation of the Phane your species of the following species of the Markette of the Markett	ou	1. [ ]		2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4 [ ]	5. [ ]
									5. [
+	1 2 (	់ <del>ថ្មានផ្លូវ ខ្សែបានមនុស្សជាស្វាន</del> uperior	+	1.[]\	/es	2[]	3 [ ]	4Ņp [	] ]
	3	Activities of your job description		1. [ ]		2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	4	Rules and regulations		1. [ ]		2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ] 60	5. [ ]
	5	Policies		1. [ ]		2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]



#### **APPENDIX B**

# Classification of the questions of the questionnaire

# Questions on How to evaluate the elements of the organisation structure?

Element of the						
Organisation	University of Moratuwa, Sri La	nka	Liker	t Scale		
Structure			_			
Formalization	Was any change happened to the following elements to your job with the implementation of new ERP system in your organization?	ns Pecrosed				Increased
			2 [ ]	2 [ ]	4 [ ]	
	Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) rt ac 1k	1.[]	2. [ ]	3.[]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Standing Instructions	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Activities of your job description	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Rules and regulations	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Policies	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
			_		•	T
Centralization	Do you agree with the following results occurred with the					Fully
	implementation of new ERP?	Fully Disagree				Agree
	Your superior makes most of the decisions relating to your job role than					
	before	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	You have less authority than before in carrying out activities relating your					
	job	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Your responsibility relating to your job is decreased	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]

Specialization	Always there will be a stop in the operation if you do not do the					
	transactions online in the system	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	In order to do the transactions online in the system always some others					
	should complete their online transactions before hand	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]

Element of the Organisation Structure	Question	Likert Scale					
Chain of Command	With the implementation of the new ERP have you experienced the						
	following						
	Change of immediate superior	Yes [ ]	No [ ]				
Span of control	With the implementation of the new ERP have you experienced the 1	nka.					
	fellowing						
	Number of sub Fall actronic Theses & Dissertation	<b>11S</b> 1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]	
	No.	-					
Chain of Command	Creation of new positions in the organization	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]	
			•				
Departmentalization	Creation of new departments in the organization	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]	
	Transfers to new departments	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]	

		Scale						
Element	Question	very Low	Low	Moderate	High	very High		

	ERP helped in saving end user time					
Performance	Simplification of day to day tasks (user task)	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
Performance	Reduction of Paper work	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Improved single point data entry and eliminated non value adding tasks in the operation	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Easiness to obtain the information, which could be obtained earlier, only from other departments,					
	now available over the system	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Up to which level that you are feeling of ownership improved among the functional heads and end					
	users	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Improvements in the interdepartmental relationship	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Improvements in the individual productivity	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Improvements the group/departmental productivity	1.[]	2.[]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
Tangible	Is your organization experience following benefit with the implementation of the new ERP? at	ıka.				
Benefits	Reduction in planning cycle time 11 act to the Table 200 Programme	1.[]	2.[]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
Delicitis	Reduction in planning cycle time Lectronic Theses & Dissertation		2.[]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Improvement of customer service	1.[]	2.[]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Decreased lead time WWW.IIO.IIIIL.ac.IK	1.[]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Reduced cost of serving customers	1.[]	2.[]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Reduction of inventory	1.[]	2.[]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Reduction in error in ordering material(Procurement)	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Increase throughput time of the operation	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Increase in sales volume of the organization	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Facilitate to improve the competitive position of the organization in the industry	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Supports in improving communication over the supply chain	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
Intangible	Improves the better coordination in between functional managers	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
Benefits	Improved forecasting	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Reduction information delay	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Improvement decision making	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Streamline the business processes	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Increase overall satisfaction with business Processes	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]
	Improve the whole organizational processes	1. [ ]	2. [ ]	3. [ ]	4. [ ]	5. [ ]

### Questions on How to evaluate the Benefits and Performance of the ERP implementation?

