

## REFERENCES

1. Tu, T.Y., Chen, Y.Y., Hwang, C.L., 2006. *Properties of HPC with recycled aggregates*. *Cem.Concr. Res.* 36 (5), 943–950. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cemconres.2005.11.022>.
2. Zhutovsky, S., & Kovler, K. (2012). *Effect of internal curing on durability-related properties of high-performance concrete*. *Cement and Concrete Research*, 42(1), 20–26.
3. Wang, K., Schlorholtz, M., Sritharan, S., Hasitha, S., Wang, X., & Hou, H. (2013), *Investigation into Shrinkage of High-Performance Concrete Used for Iowa Bridge Decks and Overlays*. Institute for Transportation, Iowa State University, 2711 South Loop Drive, Suite 4700 Ames, IA 50010-8664.
4. Neville, A., & Aïtcin, P.-C. (1998). *High performance concrete—An overview*. *Materials and Structures*, 31(2), 111–117.
5. Rougelot, T., Skoczylas, F., and Burlion, N. (2009). “*Water desorption and shrinkage in mortars and cement pastes: experimental study and poromechanical model*,” *Cement and Concrete Research*, Vol. 39: 36-44.
6. P. C. Aïtcin, A.M. Neville, & P. Acker, *Integrated view of shrinkage deformation*, *Concr. Int.* 19 (9) (1977) 35–41.
7. E. Holt, *Contribution of mixture design to chemical and autogenous shrinkage of concrete at early ages*, *Cem. Concr. Res.* 35 (2005) 464–472, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cemconres.2004.05.009>.
8. Hua C, Acker P, Ehrlacher A., *Analyses and models of the autogenous shrinkage of hardening cement paste: I. Modelling at macroscopic scale*. *Cem Concr Res*1995;25(7):1457–68.
9. Yang, L., Shi, C., Liu, J., & Wu, Z. (2020). *Factors affecting the effectiveness of internal curing: A review*. *Construction and Building Materials*, 121017.
10. Rodríguez-Álvaro, R., González-Fonteboa, B., Seara-Paz, S., & Hossain, K. M. A. (2020). *Internally cured high performance concrete with magnesium based expansive agent using coal bottom ash particles as water reservoirs*. *Construction and Building Materials*, 251, 118977.
11. McCarter, W., & Ben-Saleh, A. (2001). *Influence of practical curing methods on evaporation of water from freshly placed concrete in hot climates*. *Building and Environment*, 36(8), 919–924.

12. Ramezaniapour, A., Ghahari, S. A., Ramezaninapour, A. M., Esmaeili, K., 2015. *Effect of steam curing on mechanical properties of self-compacting concrete containing pozzolan*. ACI Special Publication 303, 45-56.
13. Weber, S., Reinhardt, H., Ravindra, K. D., & Thomas, D. D. (1999). *Manipulating the water content and microstructure of high performance concrete using autogenous curing*. In K. D. Ravindra & D. D. Thomas (Eds.), *Modern concrete materials: Binders, additions and admixtures* (pp. 567–577). Thomas Telford Publishing.
14. Beyene, M. A., Munoz, J. F., Meininger, R. C., & Di Bella, C. (2017) *Effect of Internal Curing as Mitigation to Minimize Alkali-Silica Reaction Damage*. ACI Materials Journal, 114(3), 417-428.
15. Streeter, D. A., Wolfe, W. H., and Vaughn, R. E. (2012). *Field performance of internally cured concrete bridge decks in New York State*. In *The Economics, Performance and Sustainability of Internally Cured Concrete*, ACI Special Publication 290. American Concrete Institute, Farmington Hills, MI, 1-16.
16. Schlitter, J., Henkensiefken, R., Castro, J., Raoufi, K., Weiss, J., and Nantung, T. (2010). *Development of internally cured concrete for increased service life*. Publication No. FHWA/IN/JTRP-2010/10, SPR-3211. Joint Transportation Research Program, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN.
17. Delatte, N., & Crowl, D., *Case Studies of Internal Curing of Bridge Decks in the Greater Cleveland Area*, ACI SP-290 Edited by A.K. Schindler, J.G. Grygar, and W.J. Weiss, 2012.
18. Villareal, V., Crocker, D., *Better Pavements through Internal Hydration: Taking Lightweight Aggregates to the Streets*, Concrete International, February 2007.
19. ACI. (2013). *ACI Concrete Terminology*. ACI CT-13. American Concrete Institute, Farmington Hills, MI.
20. Castro, J., De la Varga, I., Golias, M., & Weiss, W. (2010). *Extending Internal Curing Concepts to Mixtures Containing High Volumes of Fly Ash*. International Bridge Conference.
21. P. Lura, F. Durand, O.M. Jensen, *Autogenous strain of cement pastes with superabsorbent polymers.*, International RILEM Conference on Volume Changes of Hardening Concrete: Testing and Mitigation, RILEM Publications SARL, 2006. 57–65 RILEM Publications SARL.
22. Bentur, A., Igarashi, S. I., & Kovler, K. (2001). *Prevention of autogenous shrinkage in high-strength concrete by internal curing using wet lightweight aggregates*. *Cement and Concrete Research*, 31(11), 1587–1591.

23. El-Hawary, M., & Al-Sulily, A. (2020). *Internal curing of recycled aggregates concrete. Journal of Cleaner Production, 122911.*
24. Espinoza-Hijazin, G., & Lopez, M. (2011). *Extending internal curing to concrete mixtures with W/C higher than 0.42. Construction and Building Materials, 25(3), 1236–1242.*
25. J. J. Biernacki, A. K. Vazrala and H. W. Leimer, "sintering of class F fly ash," *Fuel*, vol. 87, pp. 782-792, 2008.
26. J. Bijen, "Manufacturing process of artificial light weight aggregate from fly ash," *The International Journal of Cement Composite and Light weight Concrete*, vol. 8, no. 3, August 1986.
27. J. M. Fox, "Changes in fly ash with thermal treatment," *Material Science*, 2005.
28. P. Dharmasena, "Magnitude of sedimentation in village tanks," Trop. Agric. Dept. of Agric., Peradeniya, Sri Lanka, 1992.
29. U. P. Nawagamuwa and R. P. M. C. Senarathna, "Suitability of silt deposits of irrigation tanks in Angunakolapelessa, Sri Lanka for engineering applications," *ENGINEER*, vol. 3, pp. 59-67, 2018.
30. Chini, A., Muszynski, L., and Hicks, J. (2003). *Determination of Acceptance Permeability Characteristics for Performance-Related Specifications for Portland Cement Concrete*, Report No. BC 354-41, Florida Department of Transportation, Tallahassee, FL.
31. Castro, J., Spragg, R., & Weiss, J. (2012). *Water Absorption and Electrical Conductivity for Internally Cured Mortars with a W/C between 0.30 and 0.45. Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering, 24(2), 223–231.*
32. D. Baweja, "Permeability of Concrete", CSIRO Division of Building, Construction and Engineering, PO Box 310, NORTH RYDE NSW 2113., 1993.
33. Shi, C. (2004). *Effect of mixing proportions of concrete on its electrical conductivity and the rapid chloride permeability test (ASTM C1202 or ASSHTO T277) results. Cement and Concrete Research, 34(3), 537–545.*
34. ASTM-C330/C330M, Standard Specification for Lightweight Aggregates for Structural Concrete, American society for testing and materials, USA: ASTM International, 2009.
35. ASTM-C157 (2017). Standard test method for length change of hardened hydraulic-cement mortar and concrete. *Concrete and Concrete Aggregates Annual Book of ASTM Standards (04.02).*

36. ASTM-C1761/C1761M (2017). Standard specification for lightweight aggregate for internal curing of concrete.
37. M. Bandara, W.K.Mampearachchi and T.Anojan, "*Enhance the Properties of concrete using pre-developed burnt clay chips as internally curing concrete aggregate,*" *Case studies in Construction Materials*, vol. 11, 2019.
38. Tharshikan, T. (2021). *Investigate the suitability of sintered fly ash aggregate as a fine aggregate replacement material in construction industry.* [Master thesis, University of Moratuwa].
39. Piradeep, K. I. (2021). *Investigate the use of industrial waste as a fine aggregate replacement for construction industry.* [Master thesis, University of Moratuwa].