

Abrams, Charles., " Man's Struggle for Shelter in an Urbanizing World", Housing in the Modern World", 1969.


Centre for Society & Religion, " Colombo and the Oppressed",
Quest 61 ,1980.

Colombo Master Plan Project, " Shanty Resettlement", 1978.

Colombo Municipal Council, "Administration Report," 1977.

Chandrasiri, W., " A Community Development Programme for Shanty Settlements in the City of Colombo",
Student paper, Department of Town & Country Planning, University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka, 1980.

Common Amenities Board Board, " Physical & Financial Progress Reports, 1975-82.

 University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Dias, Erika., " Study of Slums and Shanties in the City of Colombo, Seminar on the Population Problems of Sri Lanka in the Seventies: Demographic Training & Research Unit, University of Sri Lanka, Colombo, 1975.

Fonseka, L., "Towards A Self Reliant Urban Low-income Sector in Colombo, UNICEF, Colombo, 1981.

Final Report , " Solid Waste Management Plan for Colombo, Sri Lanka", 1982.

Goonathilaka, G., " Wealth & Welfare"., New Internationalist, Issue No. 105, 1981.

Hicks, Norman & Streeten Paul, "Indicators of Development : The Search for a Basic Needs Yardstick",
World Development, Vol, 7, 1979.

International Conference Centre, " Housing Standards and
Regulations for Spatial Design &
Development in less Industrialized Countries
Countries of Africa", Arusha, 1980.

115

Lankatillake, A.L.B., " A Housing Strategy for the Urban Poor"
M.Sc. Student paper, Department of
Town & Country Planning , University of
Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.

Marga Institute, "Housing in Sri Lanka".

Mendis, M.W.J.G., " Economic Implications of Urbanization Trends
in Sri Lanka", Annual Sessions of the
Sri Lanka Association for the Advanement of
Science, Colombo, 1976.

Mendis, M.W.J.G., " Social Organization of Squatter Settlements
in the City of Colombo, Regional Seminar
on Access to Basic Needs in Asian Squatter
Settlements, Asian Council for Law &
Development & Sri Lanka Foundation Institute
Colombo, 1977.



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

Ministry of Plan Implementation, "Performance", July - Dec. 1980.

Pellegrini, A., " Notes on Cost Recovery in Slum Upgrading
Projects.", 1978.

Pieris, K.R.S., & Doidge, c., " Analysis of a Shanty Town", 1977.

Peiris, N.D., " Billing for Water Consumption in Kotte". Ceylon
Daily News, 10.06.81.

Peiris, N.D. & Fernando, R.H., " Operational Costs in Water Supply
in relation to Metering & Tariff in the
Island" - Seminar Proceedings, National
Water Supply and Drainage Board of Sri Lanka,

Radampola, J & Selvarajah, E., " A Community Development
Programme for Inner City Areas.", B.Sc.
Student paper, Department of Town & Country
Planning, University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.

Report of the Commission of Local Government, Sessional Paper
XXXiii, 1955.

Sirken, Irving.A.,(EDI), " Supply and Pricing of Urban Services",
Course on the Improvement of Urban HABITAT,
1982.

Streeten, Paul, "From Growth to Basic Needs", Poverty & Basic
Needs, 1980.

Technical College, Ibadan, Student Paper, "Manual of Space Standards
for Urban Development in the Western State of
Nigeria", 1971.

United Nations, "Guidelines for Human Settlements Standards ",
Recommendations of c.3 of Habitat, 1980.

United Nations, " Methods for Establishing Targets and Standards
for Housing and Environmental Development, 1968.

United Nations, " ^{Less}Non-conventional Financing of Housing for
Low-income Households, New York, 1978.

United Nations, " Policies Towards Urban Slums and Squatter
Settlements in the ESCAP Region, Case Studies
of Seven Cities - ST/ESCAP/92, 1980.

University of Moratuwa, Department of Town & Country Planning,
" Housing Project Report", 1981.

Urban Development Authority Law of No, 41, 1978.

117

World Bank, Annual Report, 1981.

World Bank, " Appraisal of the Madras Urban Development Project",
1977.

World Bank, "Shelter", Poverty & Basic Needs Series, 1980.



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

| | <u>LIST OF MAPS</u> | page |
|---------|--|------|
| Map - 1 | Locations of Slums and Shanties | 9 |
| Map - 2 | Base map - Colombo City | 38 |
| Map - 3 | Intensity of Stress | 40 |
| Map - 4 | Colombo City showing Wanathamulla Ward | 41 |
| Map - 5 | Wanathamulla Shanty Area | 43 |
| Map - 6 | Wanathamulla Study Area - Block Map | 46 |
| Map - 7 | Water Distribution Net-work - Colombo City | 92 |
| Map - 8 | Wanathamulla Squatter Settlement - Block-A | 107 |



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

| | <u>LIST OF CHARTS</u> | page |
|-----------|--|------|
| Chart - 1 | Population Distribution by age and sex | 49 |
| Chart - 2 | Level of Employment | 52 |
| Chart - 3 | Ethnic Composition | 55 |
| Chart - 4 | Household Income Level | 58 |
| Chart - 5 | Distribution of household Expenditure | 60 |
| Chart - 6 | Willingness to Pay for Services | 63 |
| Chart - 7 | Felt Needs of Inhabitants | 77 |



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk

LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

page

| | | |
|----------------|--|----|
| Photograph - 1 | Rail-way Line serves as a foot-path | 64 |
| Photograph - 2 | Narrow Foot-paths between Shanties | 65 |
| Photograph - 3 | A Public Street Fauset | 67 |
| Photograph - 4 | An un-protected Well | 69 |
| Photograph - 5 | An Insanitary Latrine | 71 |
| Photograph - 6 | A Latrine carrying raw sewage to Canal & Polluting the Area | 73 |
| Photograph - 7 | Stagnant Water & Heaps of Garbage | 76 |
| Photograph - 8 | Electricity Lights up the Main Roads | 79 |



University of Moratuwa, Sri Lanka.
Electronic Theses & Dissertations
www.lib.mrt.ac.lk