

LIST OF REFERENCES

- A European perspective on GIS-based walkability and active modes of transport. (n.d.).
- Advisors, R. P. (2016). *Global Street Design Guide*. Washington: Island press.
- Agnes, M. (1999). *Webster's New World College Dictionary*. New York: John Wiley & Sons .
- Alexander, C., Ishikawa, S., & Silverstein, M. (1977). *A Pattern Language Towns, Buildings, Construction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Anderson, William, P., Kanargoglou, Pavlos, S., & Eric, M. (1996). Urban Form, Energy and the Environment: A Review of Issues, Evidence and Policy. *Environmental Science, Engineering*, 17-35.
- ATAK, S. (2020). The impact of urban form on urban vitality; comparative analysis of two cases in Yenikale neighborhood. *A Thesis Submitted to the Graduate School of İzmir Institute of Technology n Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE in urban design*, 1-123.
- Baker, D. (2022). *9 Ways to Make Housing for People*. ORO Editions.
- Berke, P. R., Godschalk, D. R., Kaiser, E. J., & Rodriguez, D. A. (2006). *Urban Land Use Planning*. University of Illinois Press.
- Blake, P. (1964). *God's Own Junkyard: The planned deterioration of America's landscape*. New York : Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Botta, F., & Gutierrez-Roig, M. (2021). Modelling urban vibrancy with mobile phone. *Plos One*, 1-19.
- Brambilla, R., & Longo, G. (1977). *For Pedestrians Only: Planning, Design and Management of Traffic-Free Zones*. New York: Whitney Library of Design.
- Breen, A., & Rigby, D. (1996). *The New Waterfront: A Worldwide Urban Success Story*. North America : McGraw-Hill Professional.
- Breś, J., & Krośnicka, K. (2021). Evolution of Edges and Porosity of Urban Blue Spaces: A Case Study of Gdańsk. *Urban planning*, 90-104.
- Buchanan, P. (1988). What city? A plea for place in the public realm. *Architectural Review*, 184, 31–41.
- Cin, F. D., Hooimeijer, F., & Silva, M. M. (2021). Planning the Urban Waterfront Transformation, from Infrastructures to Public Space Design in a Sea-Level

Rise Scenario: The European Union Prize for Contemporary Architecture Case. *MDPI-water*, 13-218.

- Cincin , K., & Erdogan , N. (2016). The Evaluation of Waterfront as a Public Space in terms of the Quality Concept, case of Maltepe Fill Area. *13th International conference standardization, Prototypes and quality: a means Balkan countries coloboration* . Brasov: Transilvania University of Brasov, Romania .
- Clemente, O., Ewing, R., Handy, S., & Brownson , R. (2005). *measuring urban design qualities an illustrated field manual*. Washington: Digital Repository at the University of Maryland.
- commission, K. i. (2013). *Land use considerations*. Huntington: Kimley - Horn and associates, Inc.
- Conti, F. (1979). *The Grand Tour; Architecture As Environment*. Littlehampton: Littlehampton Book Services Ltd.
- Cullen, G. (1961). *The Concise Townscape*. London: Routledge/Architectural Press.
- Dempsey, N., Brown, C., Raman, S., & Porta, S. (2009). Elements of Urban Form. *Research gate* , 21-51.
- Dovey, K., & Pafka, E. (2014). The Urban Density Assemblage:: Modeling multiple measures. *Urban Design International*, 66-76.
- Efroymson, D., & Fernando, U. (2013). *Public Space and Quality of Life:A Case Study of Mount Lavinia Beach*. Mount Lavinia: University of Moratuwa.
- Fred, M. (1963). *Greenwich Village*. New York : Corinth Books.
- Fu, R., Zhang, X., Yang, D., Cai , T., & Zhang, Y. (2021). The Relationship between Urban Vibrancy and Built Environment: An Empirical Study from an Emerging City in an Arid Region. *International Journal of environmental research and public health*, 18-525.
- Gehl, J. (2011). *Life Between Buildings: Using Public Space*. Washington, DC, USA: the Danish architectural press.
- Grasser, G., Dyck, D., Titze, S., & Stronegger, W. J. (2017). A European perspective on GIS-based walkability and active modes of transport. *Eur J Public Health*, 145-151.
- Gruen, V. (1964). *The Heart of Our Cities : The Urban Crisis, Diagnosis and Cure*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- H, S., Lennard, C., & Lennard, H. L. (1984). *Public Life in Urban Places: Social and Architectural Characteristics Conducive to Public Life in European Cities*. Gondolier Press.
- Habermas, J. (2010). The Concept of Human Dignity and the Realistic Utopia of Human Rights. *Metaphilosophy*, 464 - 480.
- Halprin, L. (1963). *Cities*. New York: Reinhold Publishing Corporation.

- Hou, D. (2009). Urban Waterfront Landscape Planning. *Environmental Science, Geography*.
- Huang, B., Li, Z., Zhou, Y., & Yimeng, S. (2019). Evaluating and characterizing urban vibrancy using spatial big data: Shanghai as a case study. *Environment and Planning B Urban Analytics and City Science* , 1-26.
- Huang, L. S., Han, Y., & Ye, Y. (2022, 10 1). Coastal Waterfront Vibrancy: An Exploration from the Perspective of Quantitative Urban Morphology. *Buildings* , pp. 1-21.
- infrastructure, M. o. (2003). *City profile - Dehiwala Mountlavinia Municipal Council*. Colombo: UN – Habitat Sustainable Sri Lankan Cities Programme.
- Jacobs, J. (1961). *The death and life of American cities*. New York: Random House.
- Jiang, Y., Han, Y., Liu, M., & Ye, Y. (2022). Street vitality and built environment features: A data-informed approach from fourteen Chinese cities. *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 79.
- Jin, X., Long, Y., Sun, W., Lu, Y., Yang, X., & Tang, J. (2017). Evaluating cities' vitality and identifying ghost cities in China with emerging geographical data. *Cities*, 98-109.
- Kiss, D., & Kretz, S. (2016). *Theories of Urban Form*. Professorship Kees Christiaanse, Department of Architecture, Network City Landscape, ETH Zurich.
- Koetter, F., & Rowe, C. (1979). *Collage City*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Landry, C. (2000). *The creative city : A Toolkit for Urban Innovators*. Michigan: Earthscan Publications.
- Li, J., Dang, A., & Song, Y. (2022). Defining the ideal public space: A perspective from the publicness. *Journal of Urban Management*, 479-487.
- Long, Y., & Huang, C. (2017). Does block size matter? The impact of urban design on economic vitality for Chinese cities. *Environment and Planning B Urban Analytics and City Science*, 353–359.
- Lynch, K. (1960). *The Image of the city*. London: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press.
- Lynch, K. (1981). *A theory of good city form*. Boston: The MIT Press.
- Maas, P. R. (1984). Towards a theory of urban vitality. *Ph.D. Thesis, The University of British Columbia*.
- Mahamood, R. (2021). Form of Mount Lavinia. *Research Gate*.
- Maki, F. (1964). *Investigations in collective form* . Washington: School of architecture Washington University.

- Mamun, M. A., Hasan, M. K., & Hossain, S. A. (2013). Image of Cox's Bazar Beach as a Tourist Destination: An Investigation. *International Review of Business Research Papers*, 122 – 138 .
- McDarragh. (1963). *Greenwich Village*. New York: Corinth Books.
- Mendel, B. (2012). Influence of urban waterfront appearance on public space functions. *Acta univ. agric. et silvic.* , 261–268.
- Montgomery, J. J. (1998). Making a City: Urbanity, Vitality and Urban Design. *Urban Design*, 93-116.
- Mouratidis, K., & Poortinga, W. (2020). Built environment, urban vitality and social cohesion: Do vibrant neighborhoods foster strong communities? *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 204.
- Nemeth, J., & Schmidt, S. (2011). The privatization of public space: modeling and measuring publicness. *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, 5-23.
- Nolli, G. (1748). *Nuova pianta di Roma*. Roma : s.n.
- Pafka, E. (2013). *Nothing Gained by only Counting Dwellings per Hectare: A hundred years of confusing urban densities*. Sydney: State of Australian Cities Conference, Sydney, 2013 .
- Pattiaratchi, C., Azmy, N., & de Vos, A. (2020). The tragedy of Mount Lavinia beach. *LORIS*, 60-63.
- Peng-yao, Y., & Xiao-hong, C. (2008). Study of Urban Optimal Density of Road Network Based on Transportation Efficiency. *China Journal of Highway and Transport*, 94-98.
- Porteous, J. D. (1977). *Environment And Behavior: Planning And Everyday Urban Life*. Addison-Wesley.
- R, P., & Maas. (1984). *Towards a theory of urban vitality*. University of british columbia.
- Rahman, M. M. (2023). *Handbook of Waterfront Cities and Urbanism*. New York: Routledge.
- Ravenscroft, N. (2000). The Vitality and Viability of Town Centres. *Urban Studies*, 2533 - 2549.
- Ruby, D., Ananth, K., & V, R. (2013). Aesthetic Blight of Beach: Chennai Marina in Focus. *Environment*, 40-43.
- Sennett, R. (1992). *The fall of public man*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Siddika, T. (2023). Rethinking Urban Waterfront: A Case Study of Sylhet City Bangladesh. *Architecture Research 2020*, 109-116.

- Sijia, H., Wang, X., & Dong, J. (2019). Three-Dimensional Urban Expansion Analysis of Valley-Type Cities: A Case Study of Chengguan District, Lanzhou, China. *Research Gate* .
- Spencer-Brown, G. (1969). *Laws of Form*. London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd.
- Sujatha, S. (2021). Review of Existing Urban Waterfronts of India with Particular Reference to Vijayawada. *Reasearch gate*.
- Timur, U. P. (2013). Urban Waterfront Regenerations. *Advances in Landscape Architecture*, 16-164.
- Tonkiss, F. (2014). *Cities by Design: The Social Life of Urban Form*. New York, NY, USA: John Wiley & Sons.
- Trancik, R. (1986). *Finding Lost Space: Theories of Urban Design* . New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- UN-Habitat. (2012). *State of the World's Cities 2012/2013: Prosperity of Cities*. New York : Routledge.
- Uzumcuoglu, D., & Polay, M. (2022, 8 2). Urban Waterfront Development, through the Lens of the Kyrenia Waterfront Case Study. *Sustainability*, pp. 14-15.
- Wang, P., Liu, K., Wang , D., & Fu, Y. (2021). Measuring Urban Vibrancy of Residential Communities Using Big Crowdsourced Geotagged Data. *Frontiers in Big Data*, 1-17.
- Whyte, W. H. (1980). *The Social Life of Small Urban Spaces*. New York: Project for Public Spaces .
- Yassin, A. M., Eves, C., & Mcdonagh, J. (2010). An evolution of waterfront development in Malaysia. *History to modernization. In: International Real Estate Research*, 27-29.