

REFERENCES

- A. David, M. A. M. (2018). Migration patterns and labour market outcomes. In *The Tunisian Labor Market in an Era of Transition*.
- Alejandro Portes. (1998). Social Capital: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 24, 1–24.
- Anarfi, J., Quartey, P., & Agyei, J. (2010). *Key Determinants of Migration among Health Professionals in Ghana*.
- Bastianon, C. D. (2019). Youth migration aspirations in Georgia and Moldova. *Migration Letters*, 16(1), 105–121. <https://doi.org/10.33182/ml.v16i1.596>
- Becker, G. S. (1975). *HUMAN CAPITAL - A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis with Special Reference to Education* (2nd Editio). The University of Chicago Press.
- Begović, S., Lazović-Pita, L., Pijalović, V., & Baskot, B. (2020). An investigation of determinants of youth propensity to emigrate from Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Economic Research-Ekonomska Istrazivanja* , 33(1).
- Belmonte, M., & McMahon, S. (2019). Searching for clarity: Defining and mapping youth migration. *Migration Research Series*, 59, 17.
- Bourdieu, P. (2018). The forms of capital. *The Sociology of Economic Life, Third Edition*, 78–92. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429494338>
- Caporaso, J. A. (2017). Dependency Theory : Continuities and Discontinuities in Development Studies. *International Organization*, 34(4), 605–628.
- Castles, S. (2016). Understanding Global Migration: A Social Transformation Perspective. In *IMISCOE Research Series* (pp. 19–41). Springer Science and Business Media B.V. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-23666-7_2
- Castles, S., Miller, M. J., & Ammendola, G. (2005). The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World. *American Foreign Policy Interests*, 27(6), 537–542. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10803920500434037>
- Chiot, D., & Hall, T. D. (2018). World-System Theory. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 8(1982), 81–106.
- Chiswick, B. R. (1978). The Effect of Americanization on the Earnings of Foreign-born Men. *Journal of Political Economy*, 86(5), 897–921.
- Claridge, T. (2018). Introduction to Social Capital Theory. *Social Capital Research*., August, 2–9.
- Czaika, M. (2015). Migration and Economic Prospects. *Journal of Ethnic and*

Migration Studies, 41(1), 58–82.

- de Haas, H. (2011). The determinants of international migration: Conceptualising policy, origin and destination effects. *IMI Working Paper Series*, 32(April 2011), 35. <https://www.imi.ox.ac.uk/publications/wp-32-11>
- De Haas, H. (2010). Migration and development: A theoretical perspective. *International Migration Review*, 44(1), 227–264. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-7379.2009.00804.x>
- Dharmadasa, R. A. P. I. S., & Herath, H. M. T. R. (2020). A Gravity Model Analysis of International Migration from Sri Lanka to South-East Asian and European Countries. *Sri Lanka Journal of Economic Research*, 8(1), 113. <https://doi.org/10.4038/sljer.v8i1.127>
- Docquier, F., Lodigiani, E., Rapoport, H., & Schiff, M. (2010). *Emigration and the quality of home country institutions*. November, 48.
- Easthope, H., & Gabriel, M. (2008). Turbulent lives: Exploring the cultural meaning of regional youth migration. *Geographical Research*, 46(2), 172–182. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-5871.2008.00508.x>
- Ekanayake, A. P., & Amirthalingam, K. (2021). An empirical study of the factors that motivate Sri Lankan professionals to migrate to Qatar. *Migration and Development*, 10(3), 403–420. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21632324.2019.1665923>
- Elbadawy, A. (2011). *Migration aspirations among young people in egypt: who desires to migrate?*.
- Faggian, A., Corcoran, J., & Rowe, F. (2017). Special issue on youth and graduate migration. In *Annals of Regional Science* (Vol. 59, Issue 3, pp. 571–575). Springer Verlag. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00168-017-0845-2>
- Faghih, N., & Samadi, A. H. (2021). An Introduction to: Legal-Economic Institutions, Entrepreneurship, and Management: Perspectives on the Dynamics of Institutional Change from Emerging Markets. In *Contributions to Management Science*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-60978-8_1
- Field, A. P. (2005). *Discovering statistics using SPSS*.
- Franc, S., Časni, A. Č., & Barišic, A. (2019). Determinants of Migration following the EU Enlargement: A Panel Data Analysis. *South East European Journal of Economics and Business*, 14(2), 13–22. <https://doi.org/10.2478/jeb-2019-0010>
- Friedmann, H., & Wayne, J. (1977). Dependency Theory: A Critique. *Canadian Journal of Sociology / Cahiers Canadiens de Sociologie*, 2(4), 399.

<https://doi.org/10.2307/3340297>

Fulcher, J. (2006). World systems. *Sociology: The Key Concepts*, 77(1), 193–196.

<https://doi.org/10.4337/9781803921235.00172>

Gómez-Vilchis, R. R. (2012). Changes in Perceptions of Corruption and Presidential Approval in Mexico. *Public Integrity*, 14(4), 341–360.

<https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922140402>

Hays, R. D., Anderson, R., & Revicki, D. (1993). Psychometric considerations in evaluating health-related quality of life measures. *Quality of Life Research*, 2(6), 441–449.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00422218>

Hechter, M., & Kanazawa, S. (1997). Sociological Rational Choice Theory. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 23, 191–214.

Heckert, J. (2015). New perspective on youth migration: Motives and family investment patterns. *Demographic Research*, 33(1), 765–800.

Hendrik P. van Dalen and Kène Henkens. (2010). Explaining Low International Labour Mobility: the Role of Networks, Personality, and Perceived Labour Market Opportunities. *Population, Space and Place*, 16(5), 345–361.

<https://doi.org/10.1002/psp>

Herrnstein, R. J. (1990). Rational choice theory: Necessary but not sufficient. *American Psychologist*, 45(3), 356–367.

Hoffman, S., Marsiglia, F. F., & Ayers, S. L. (2015). Religiosity and Migration Aspirations among Mexican Youth. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 16(1), 173–186.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12134-014-0342-8>

Hosmer, Lemeshow, S., D. W. (2000). *Applied Logistic Regression* (Second).

Huntington, S. P., & Apter, D. E. (2019). *World-Systems Theory*. 1–7.

Ibargüen, C. (2004). *YOUTH IN SRI LANKA A Review of Literature*.

Jena, M. K., & Kar, B. (2019). Stages and Methods for Cleaning Large Secondary Data Using R. *Methodological Issues in Management Research: Advances, Challenges, and the Way Ahead*, 285–304.

Kimberlin, C. L., & Winterstein, A. G. (2008). Validity and reliability of measurement instruments used in research. *American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy*, 65(23), 2276–2284.

<https://doi.org/10.2146/ajhp070364>

Koser, K. (2007). Refugees, transnationalism and the state. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 33(2), 233–254.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13691830601154195>

Krejcie, R. V., & Morgan, D. W. (1970). Determining Sample Size for Research

- Activities. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 30(3), 607–610.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/001316447003000308>
- Levitt, P., & Nadya Jaworsky, B. (2007). Transnational migration studies: Past developments and future trends. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 33, 129–156.
<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.33.040406.131816>
- Liu, X., & Koirala, H. (2012). Ordinal regression analysis: Using generalized ordinal logistic regression models to estimate educational data. *Journal of Modern Applied Statistical Methods*, 11(1), 242–254.
- Massey, D. S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A., & Taylor, J. E. (1993a). Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal. *Population and Development Review*, 19(3), 431–466.
- Massey, D. S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A., & Taylor, J. E. (1993b). Theories of international migration: a review and appraisal. *Population & Development Review*, 19(3), 431–466. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2938462>
- Michael Bommers, H. F. & W. S. (2014). *Migration from the Middle East and North Africa to Europe*. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9789048523177>
- Morawska, E. (2003). Disciplinary agendas and analytic strategies of research on immigrant transnationalism: Challenges of interdisciplinary knowledge. *International Migration Review*, 37(3), 611–640.
- Nedelcu, M. (2012). Migrants' New Transnational Habitus: Rethinking Migration Through a Cosmopolitan Lens in the Digital Age. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 38(9), 1–19.
- Osborne, J. W., & Overbay, A. (2004). The power of outliers (and why researchers should ALWAYS check for them). *Practical Assessment, Research and Evaluation*, 9(6).
- Pang, H., Qin, K., & Ji, M. (2022). Can social network sites facilitate civic engagement? Assessing dynamic relationship between social media and civic activities among young people. *Online Information Review*, 46(1), 79–94.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/OIR-10-2020-0453>
- Pingama, A. (2016). *Migration Intentions of Post War Youths in Sri Lanka: A Systematic Review of literature on Causes of Migration*.
- Ramos, R. (2019). Migration aspirations among youth in the Middle East and North Africa region. *Journal of Geographical Systems*, 21(4), 487–507.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10109-019-00306-1>

- Rocha, A., Gomes, C., & Perobelli, S. (2020). Inflation and labor migration: Modelling the Venezuelan. In *Repec.Eae.Fea.Usp.Br*.
- Salamońska, J., & Czeranowska, O. (2019). Janus-faced mobilities: motivations for migration among European youth in times of crisis. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 22(9), 1167–1183. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2019.1569215>
- Sasidharan, L., & Menéndez, M. (2014). Partial proportional odds model - An alternate choice for analyzing pedestrian crash injury severities. *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, 72, 330–340. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aap.2014.07.025>
- Schewel, K., & Fransen, S. (2018). Formal Education and Migration Aspirations in Ethiopia. *Population and Development Review*.
- Schiff, M. (2005). International Migration, Remittances & the Brain Drain. In *World Bank and Palgrave Macmillan*.
- Simpson, N. B. (2022). Demographic and economic determinants of migration. *IZA World of Labor*. <https://doi.org/10.15185/izawol.373.v2>
- Smith, D. P., Rérat, P., & Sage, J. (2014). Youth migration and spaces of education. *Children's Geographies*, 12(1), 1–8.
- Stark, O. (1991). The migration of labor. *The Migration of Labor*. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2546893>
- Ul Hassan, A., Khan, D. P., Khan Assistant Professor, D., & Khan Finance Assistant Bacha Khan, S. (n.d.). *Factors Affecting Migration Trend and Its Impact on the Socioeconomic Conditions of the World Community*. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3537239>
- Van Den Broeck, J., Cunningham, S. A., Eeckels, R., & Herbst, K. (2005). Data cleaning: Detecting, diagnosing, and editing data abnormalities. *PLoS Medicine*, 2(10), 0966–0970. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.0020267>
- Van Mol, C. (2016). Migration aspirations of European youth in times of crisis. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 19(10), 1303–1320.
- Verónico, J. P. A. (2018). *How Corruption Affects Migration: A Gravity Model Approach*. 1–72.
- W.A. Lewis. (1962). Economic development with unlimited supplies of labor. *South African Journal of Economics*, 30(2), 169–169. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1813-6982.1962.tb02428.x>
- Walker, E. (2003). Regression Modeling Strategies. In *Technometrics*, 45(2). <https://doi.org/10.1198/tech.2003.s158>

- Walmsley, A. H. A. and T. L. (2011). A Dynamic General Equilibrium Model of International Migration. *GTAP Annual Conference on Global Economic Analysis*.
- Waxman, P. (1998). Service Provision and the Needs of Newly Arrived Refugees in Sydney, Australia: A Descriptive Analysis. *IMR*, 32(3), 761–777.
- Weeraratne, B., Weerasekera, H., & Bandara, T. (2022). Understanding Student Migration from Sri Lanka. *Policy Discussion Brief, February*, 20.
- Weerasinghe, C. A. K., & Kumar, S. (2014). Intention to Pursue Overseas Jobs among University Students and Graduates: A Case Study from University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka. In *Tropical Agricultural Research* (Vol. 26, Issue 1).
- Weerasinghe G., K. H. D. (2022). Factors Affecting the Migration Intention for Higher Studies: A Case Study of Management Undergraduates in Sri Lanka. *ICME*.
- Wijesinghe, D. P. S., & Jayawardane, V. P. T. (2021). The determinants of migration of Sri Lankan young engineers to Australia – A case study. *KDU Journal of Multidisciplinary Studies*, 3(2), 113–122. <https://doi.org/10.4038/kjms.v3i2.34>
- William J. Carrington, E. D. (1998). How Big Is the Brain Drain? *International Monetary Fund*.
- Williams, A. M., Jephcote, C., Janta, H., & Li, G. (2018). The migration intentions of young adults in Europe: A comparative, multilevel analysis. *Population, Space and Place*, 24(1). <https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2123>
- Williams, R. (2006). Generalized ordered logit/partial proportional odds models for ordinal dependent variables. *Stata Journal*, 6(1), 58–82. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1536867x0600600104>
- Williams, R. (2016). Understanding and interpreting generalized ordered logit models. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*, 40(1), 7–20.
- Yemane, R., & Fernández-Reino, M. (2021). Latinos in the United States and in Spain: the impact of ethnic group stereotypes on labour market outcomes. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 47(6), 1240–1260. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2019.1622806>
- Yousaf, S., Tauni, M. Z., & Xiucheng, F. (2021). Migration intentions: a sign of a weak nation brand? A multi-group analysis between China and Pakistan. *Journal of Product and Brand Management*, 30(2), 262–280.